MARCHANDAGE POLITIQUE

Charting some of the affective modes of geo-power, necro-economics and governmentality entangled in EUROSUR's border surveillance technology

EUR🇪🇺 - VISION

FRAUD (Audrey Samson & Francisco Gallardo) | i: @la_fraud | t: @FRAUD_la

reveal

synonyms: divulge, disclose, tell, let slip, give away, give the game/show away, blurt (out), release, leak, betray, open up, unveil

coercive

definition: to dominate or control, especially by exploiting fear, anxiety, etc.

& operational

definition: effective action; producing an effect; exertion of force or influence

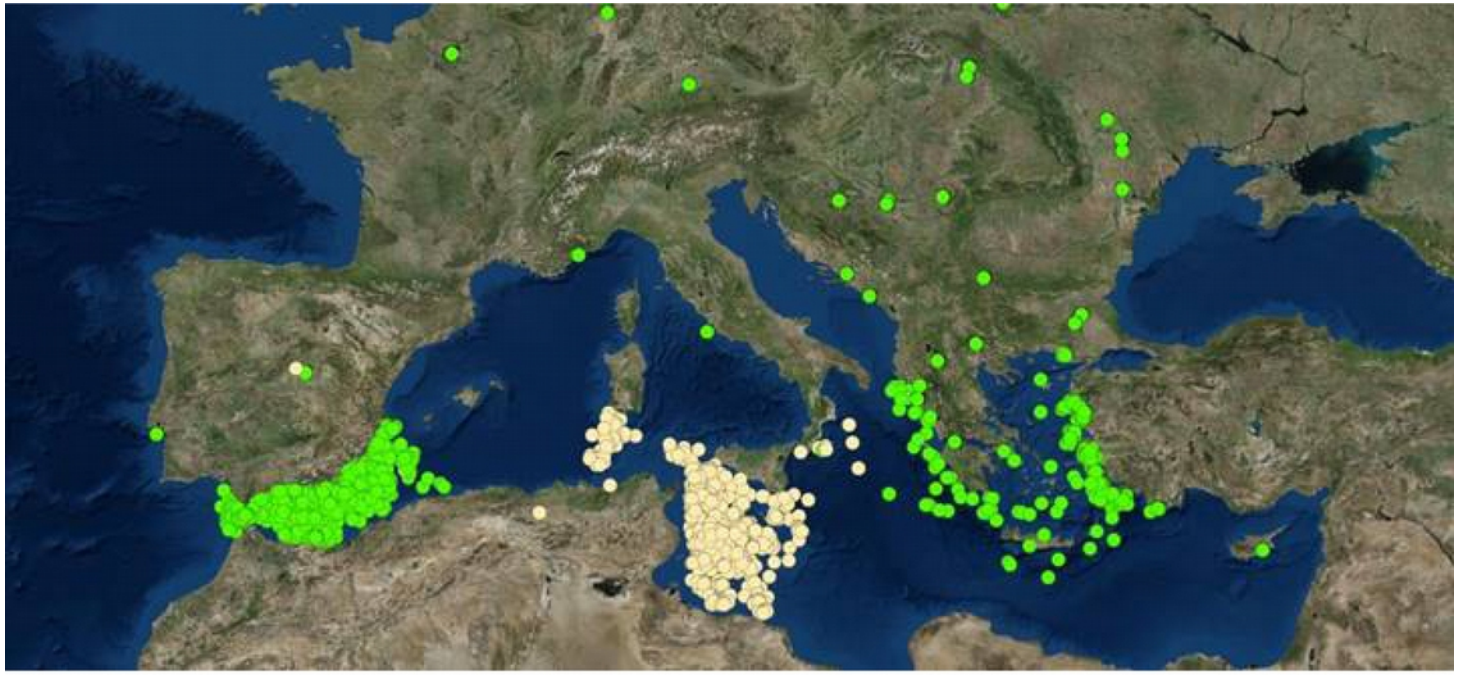
modes of distraction

synonyms: diversion, obstruction, entertainment, occupation, hysteria, insanity

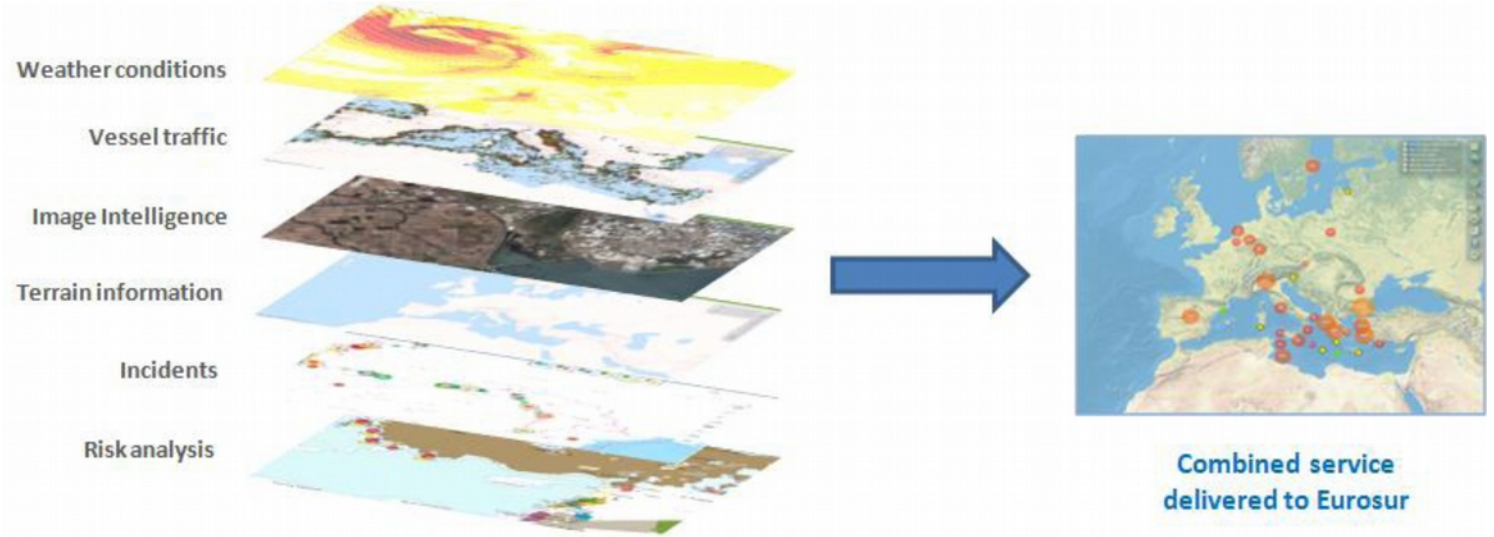
WATCH THE MED

The Berlin Sea Wall.

Auschwitz on the beach ... Salt water has replaced Zyklon B (Berardi, 2016)



<220k incidents represented in JORA (Joint Operations Reporting Application) system



Risk, the Automated Gaze

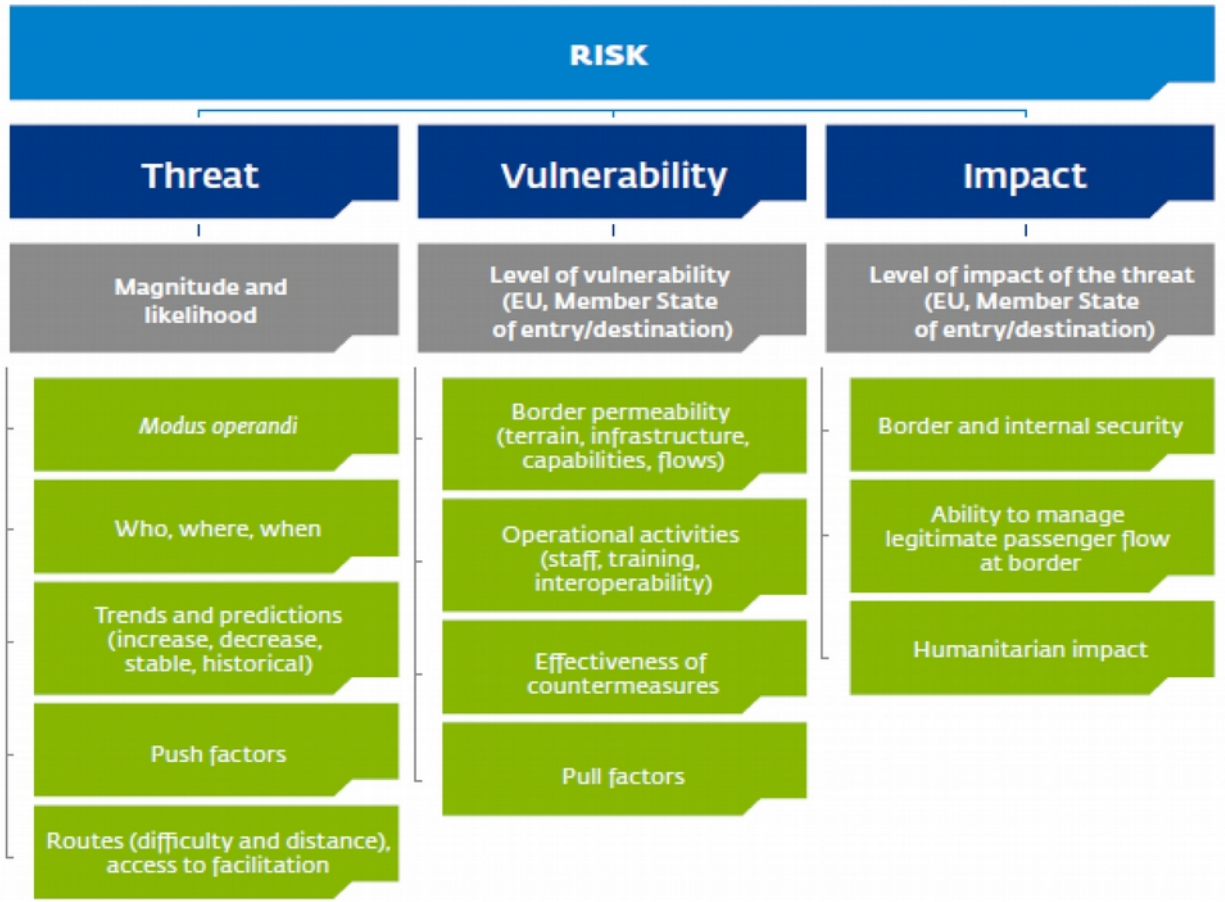


Table: Risk components (CIRAM)

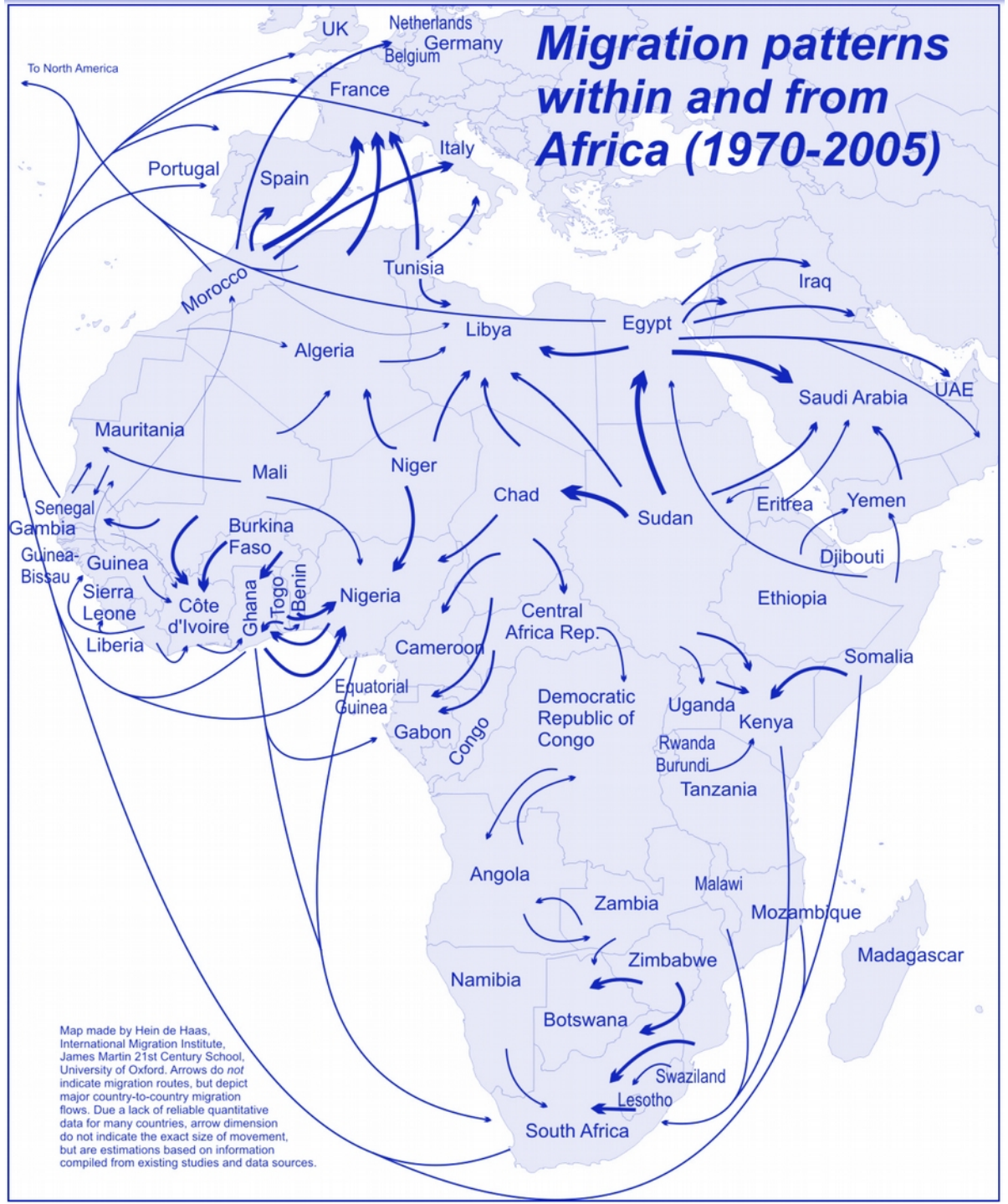
Massimo Sestini (2013) Trafficanti di morte

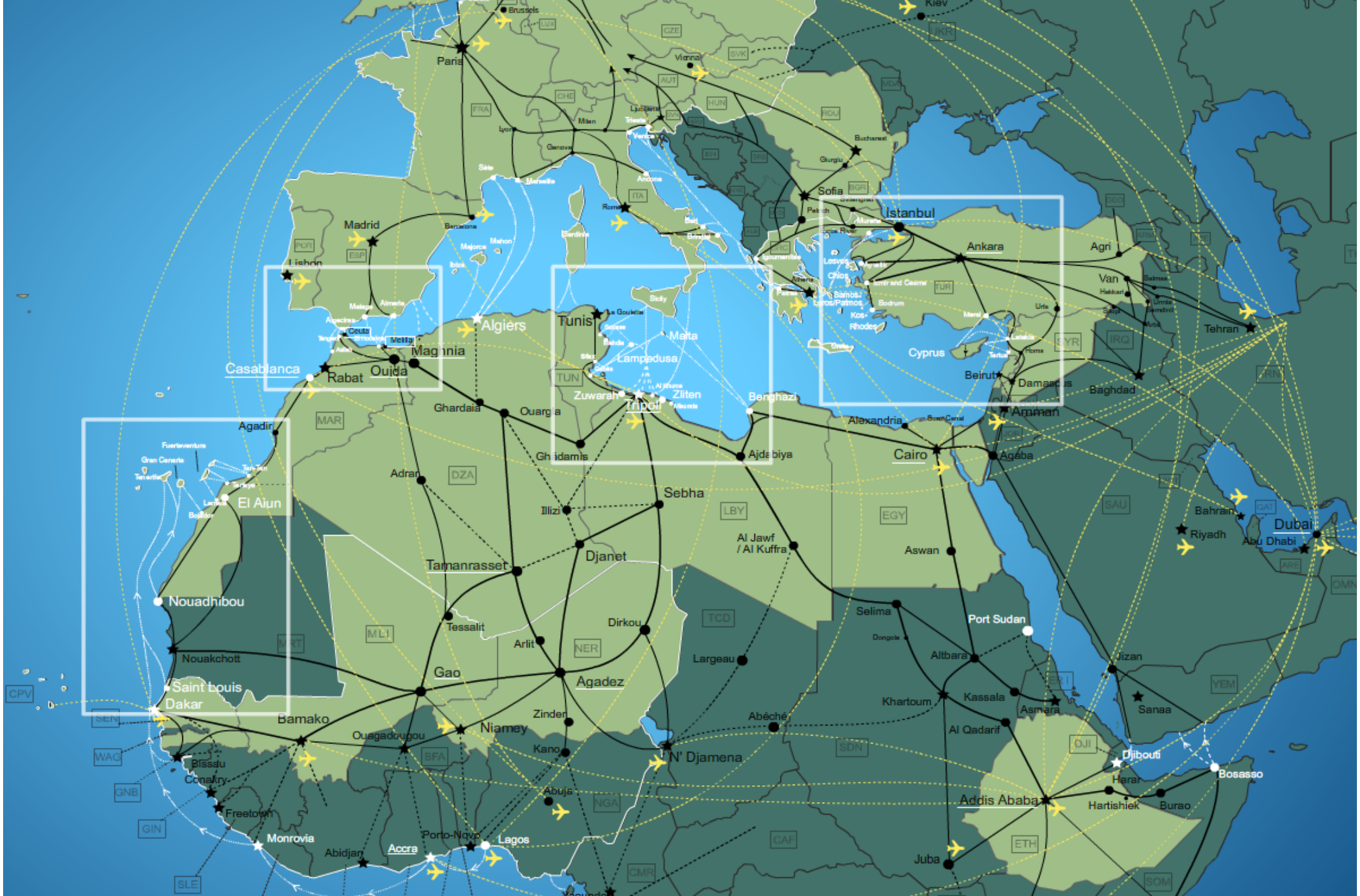
Massimo Sestini (2014) No title

Yoha (2016) Plastic-Raft-of-Lampedusa

WHAT IS IMMIGRATION

"Immigration is regarded as a global social phenomenon of human movements resulting not only from the overlapping of several internal and external factors but from the contrast of the levels of demographic, socio economic and political development in certain areas."(Arrach, 2014, p. 34)

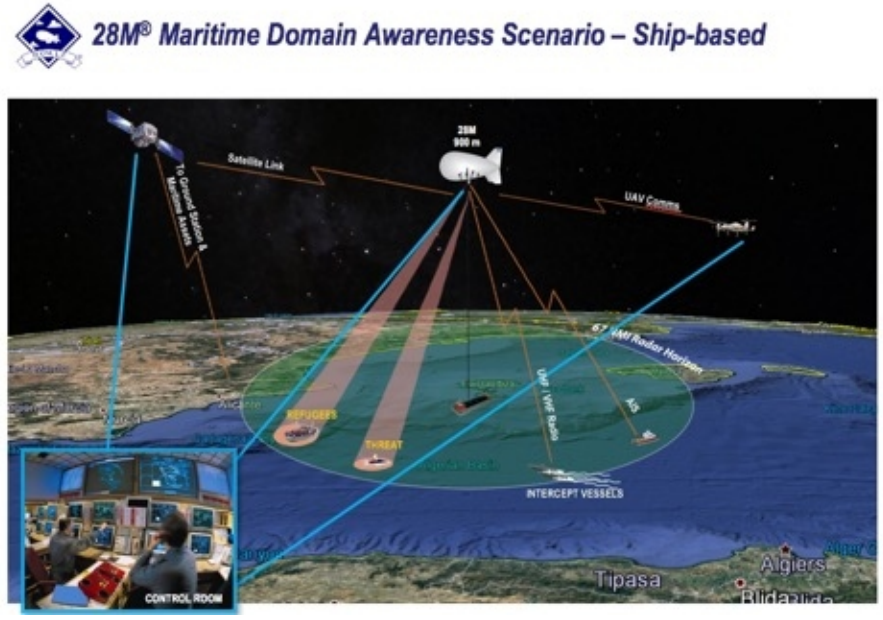



Brussels
Paris
Vienna
Kiev
Madrid
Lisbon
Barcelona
Marseille
Milan
Lyon
Genoa
Rome
Sofia
Bucharest
Istanbul
Ankara
Agri
Van
Tehran
Cyprus
Beirut
Damascus
Baghdad
Amman
Aqaba
Alexandria
Cairo
Algiers
Tunis
Malta
Lampedusa
Tripoli
Benghazi
Zuwarah
Zliten
Ajdabiya
Ghadames
Ghardaia
Ouargla
Adrar
Illizi
Sebha
Djanet
Tamanrasset
Tessalit
Arlit
Dirkou
Agadez
Gao
Niamey
Zinder
Kano
Abuja
Porto-Novo
Lagos
Accra
Abidjan
Monrovia
Freetown
Conakry
Bissau
Bamako
Ouagadougou
Dakar
Saint Louis
Nouakchott
Nouadhibou
Agadir
El Aiun
Casablanca
Rabat
Oujda
Magnia
Fuerteventura
Gran Canaria
Tenerife
Ceuta
Melilla
Sicily
Sardinia
Mallorca
Menorca
Ibiza
Mahon
Al Jawf
/ Al Kuffra
Aswan
Selima
Port Sudan
Altbara
Khartoum
Kassala
Asmara
Abéché
Largeau
Al Qadarif
N' Djamena
Jizan
Sanaa
Djibouti
Harar
Bosasso
Addis Ababa
Hartishiek
Burao
Juba
Riyadh
Bahrain
Dubai
Abu Dhabi
MAR
DZA
TUN
LBY
EGY
MRT
MLI
NER
TCD
SDN
NGA
CAF
CMR
ETH
SOM
YEM
SAU
OMN
ARE
QAT
IRN
IRQ
SYR
TUR
GRC
BGR
SRB
HUN
ROU
SVK
CZE
AUT
CHE
FRA
ITA
ESP
PRT
SEN
GNB
GIN
SLE
LBR
CIV
BFA
WAC
CPV
UKR

FRONTEX

EUROSUR

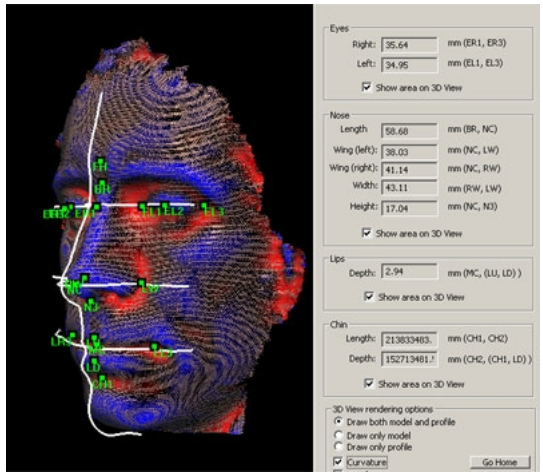
Depiction of Seahorse network. Source: Spanish Civil Guard online presentation, (Hardwiring the frontier? The politics of security technology in Europe's 'f ght against illegal migration' R. Andersson, 2015)



TCOM's Ship-Based Maritime Domain Awareness Solution - invited to share innovative systems with European Border and Coast Guard Agency (FRONTEX)

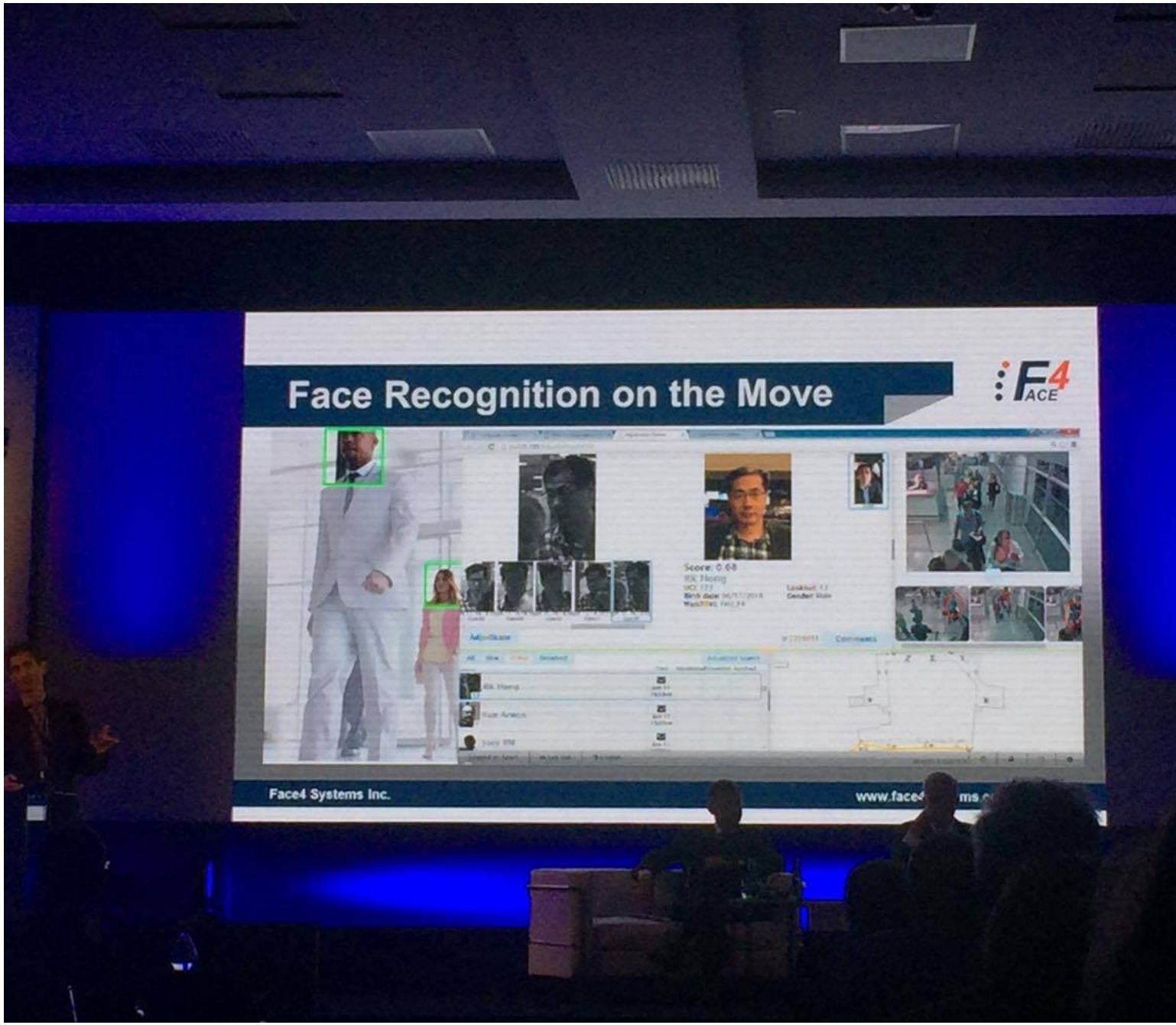
AUTOMATED IMMIGRATION POLICING

#databasecoupling



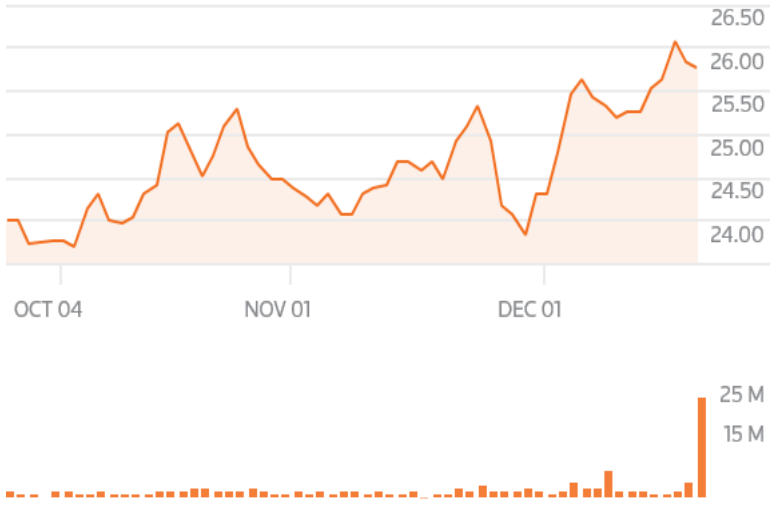
AUTOMATED IMMIGRATION POLICING

#eurosur



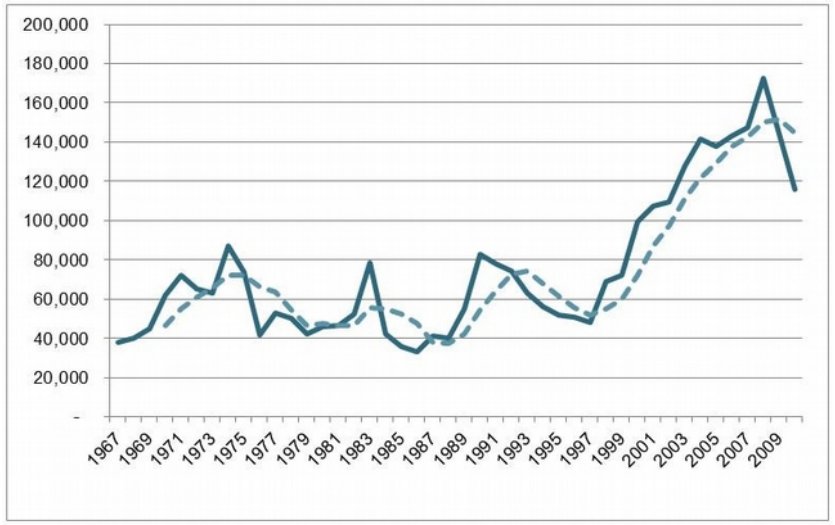
MARCHANDAGE POLITIQUE

(political bargaining or using migrants as bargaining chips)

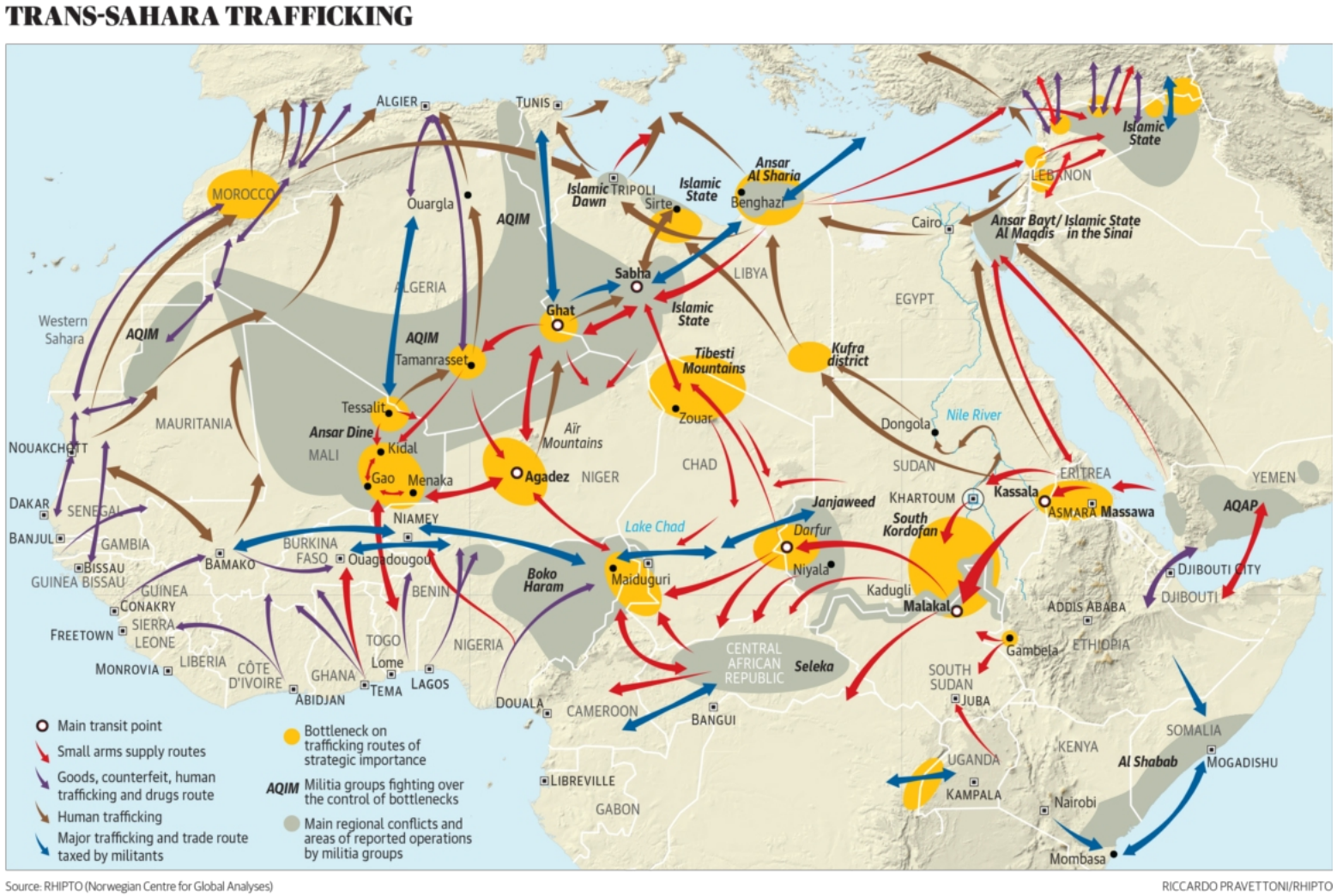


Potash Corporation of Saskatchewan Inc (POT.TO)

HISTORY OF GIBRALTAR



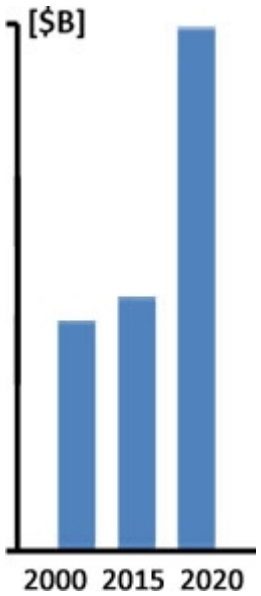
Total Estimated Annual Moroccan Migration to Europe, 1967-2009. Source: International Migration Institute, University of Oxford, DEMIG C2C database, www.imi.ox.ac.uk.



CLIMATE CHANGE

MIGRATION

SECURITISATION & THE BUSINESS OF MIGRATION



Smart Borders, Immigration Enforcement & Border Security Markets in Europe - 2017-2022

REFUGEE CAMPS AS SPACES OF €PPORTUNITY

WHAT WE WILL DO

DÉCOLLAGE

3 GROUPS

Technology

Legal

Political & Weather and irregular events

http://fraud.la/marchandage/

INTRODUCTION TO CASE STUDIES

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=k2YsptiTDhs

TRUMP THIS:
The Great Wall of Africa
THE GREAT WALL
Sahara Desert
DISTANCE:
3200 miles
COST:
£85bn
CONSTRUCTION WORKERS:
90,000+
WORKING CONDITIONS:
45°C +
TIME TO BUILD:
3.5 years
BORDER AGENTS:
20,000

FRANCE
ATLANTIC OCEAN
SPAIN
ITALY
Ceuta
Melilla
TUNISIA
MEDITERRANE
Trump's wall idea
MOROCCO
ALGERIA
LIBYA
WESTERN SAHARA
SAHARA
MAURITANIA
MALI
NIGER
CHAD

ROGUE INFRASTRUCTURES

As anthropologist Eleana Kim rogue infrastructures once placed, may outlive their initial purpose and take on new meanings, entangle themselves in new social configurations. In their persistent, if hidden, existence, infrastructures such as landmines emit a different kind of ambient noise or background hum than that of conventional infrastructure. They “lie in wait” like predators, with â “distributed agency” that can be “redistributed over time”. Like biological predators, the agency of these infrastructures has a seasonal pulse. In winter, some of the Korean minefields freeze over, and are safe to cross on foot.

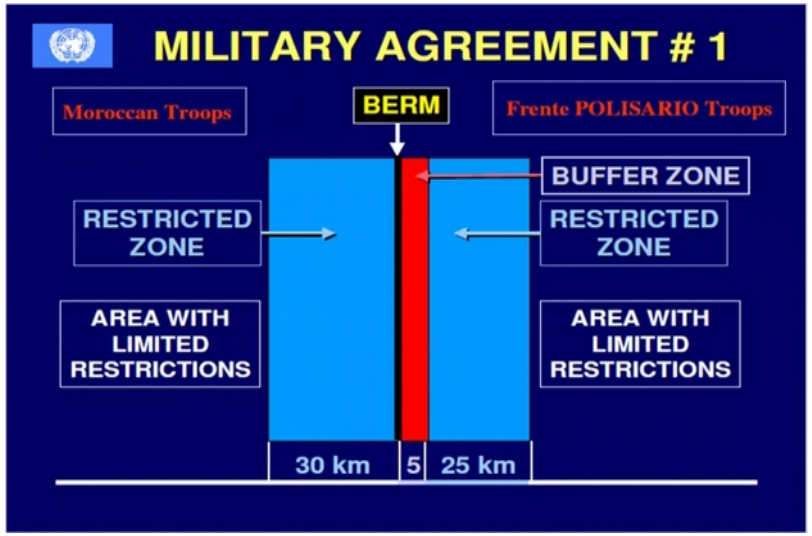
(Morocco I Western Sahara) Conflict Berm
https://etherpad.servus.at/p/wall

(Bou Craa Phosphate Mine) Conflict Minerals
https://etherpad.servus.at/p/boucraa_mine_phosphorous

(Greenhouse agrobusiness) Conflict Tomatoes
https://etherpad.servus.at/p/conflict_tomatoes

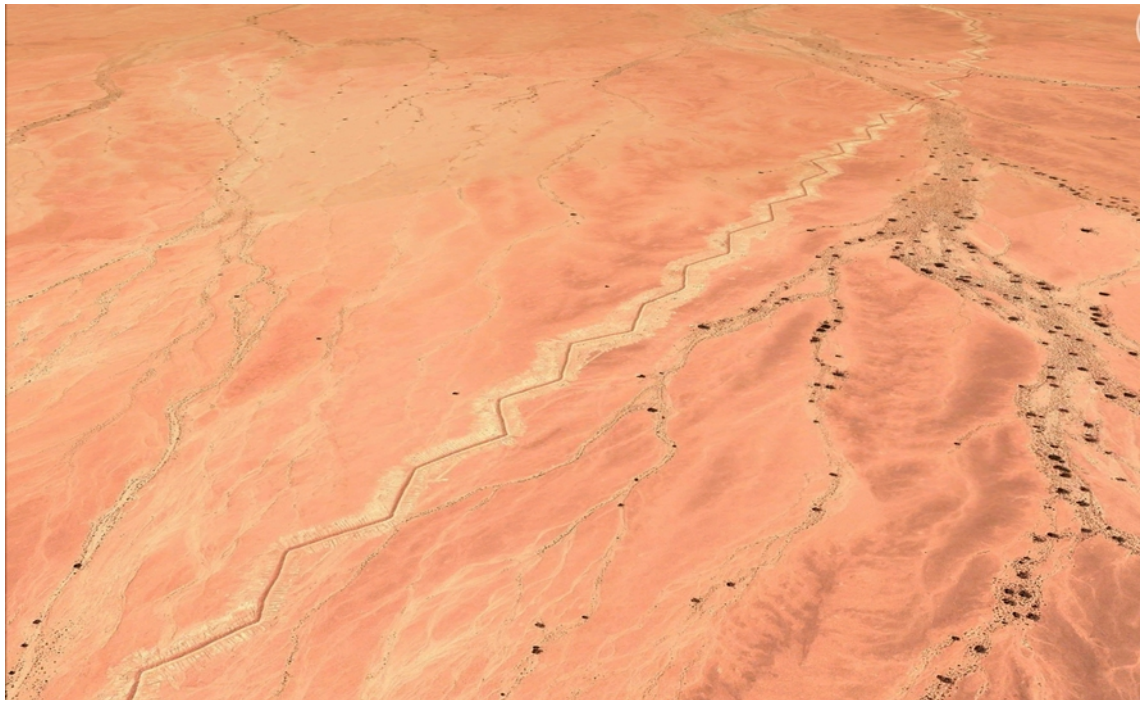
ROGUE INFRASTRUCTURES

Morocco / Western Sahara Berm



ROGUE INFRASTRUCTURES

"Nobody knows about this wall and it was built with the help of the United States and Israel, who are key players in this region, so we want people to know about it" (Carrion, 2015)



CONFLICT MINERALS

I cannot overemphasize the importance of phosphorus not only to agriculture and soil conservation but also to the physical health and economic security of the people of the Nation (Roosevelt, 1938)

Ohne phosphur, kein Gedanke [there is no thought without phosphorus] (Moleschott, 1850)

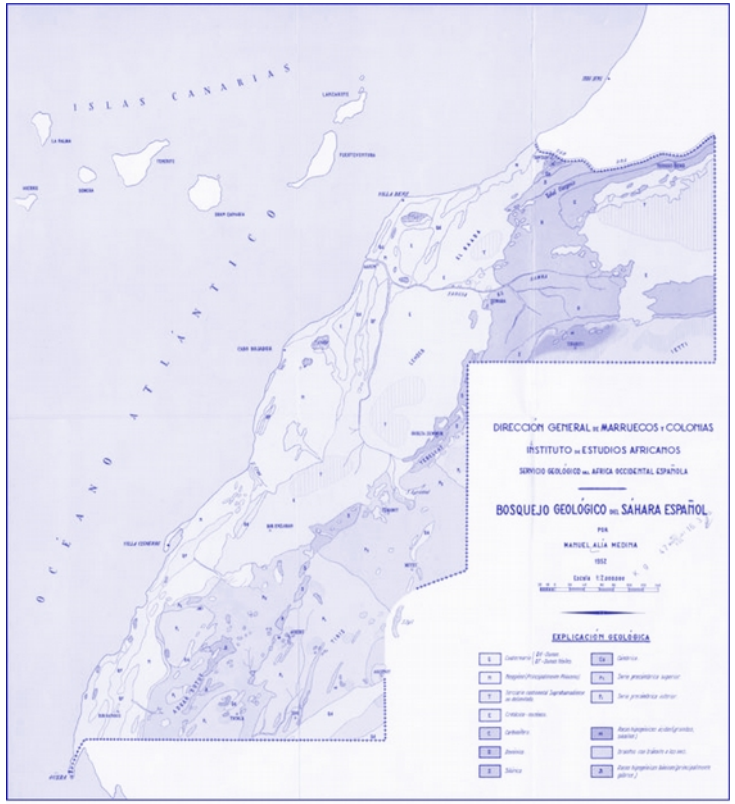
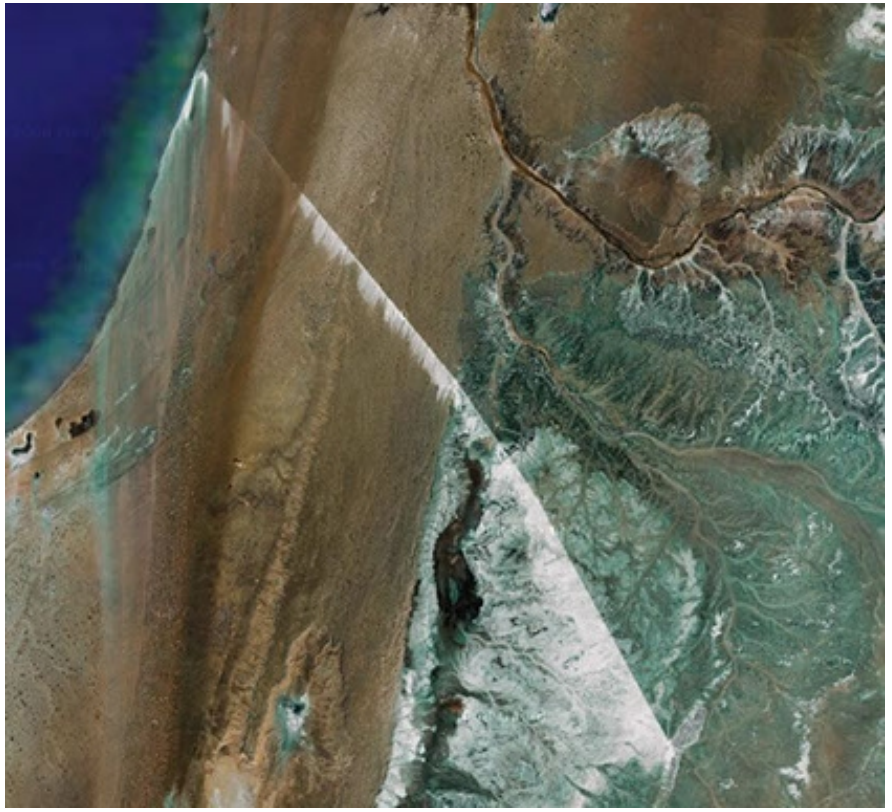


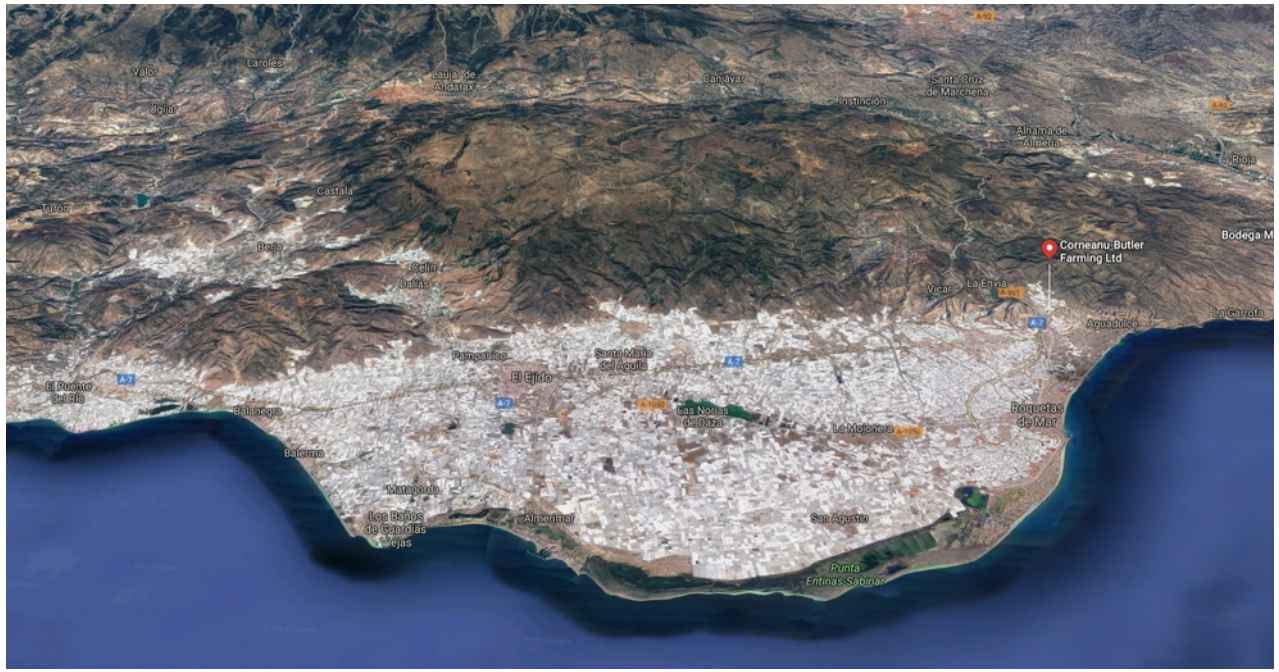
FIG. 2 Manuel Alía Medina, Bosquejo Geológico del Sáhara Español (Madrid: Instituto de Estudios Africanos, 1952).

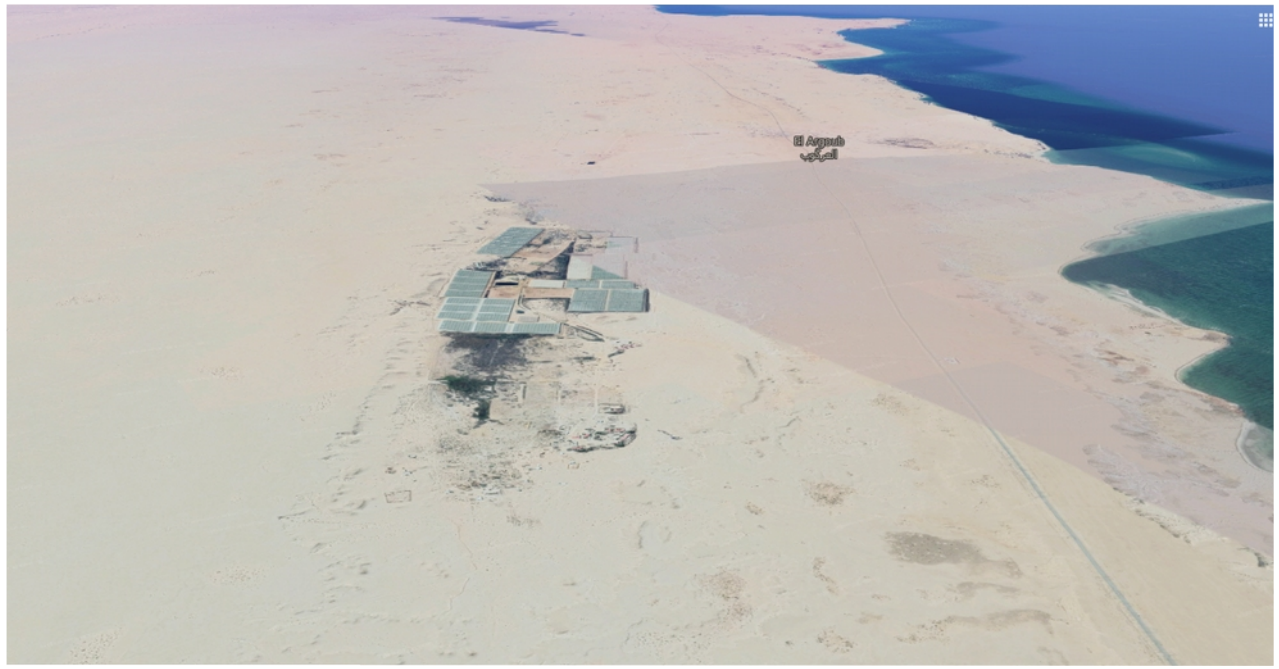


CONFLICT TOMATOES

In the last three decades, Morocco has moved in thousands of settlers to work on the fruit and vegetable plantations in the occupied territories of Western Sahara. This new agricultural commitment is a part of Morocco's strategy to settle the southern parts of Western Sahara. Domaines agricoles is a key north african agricultural business owned by king Mohamed V

The Sahara Forest Project Foundation


Corneanu-Butler Farming Ltd
Vícar
La Envía
Aguadulce
El Ejido
Roquetas de Mar
Las Norias de Daza
La Mojonera
Santa María del Aguila
Pampanico
Balerma
Almerimar
Los Baños de Guardias Viejas
San Agustín
Punta Entinas-Sabinar
Castala
Berja
Laujar de Andarax
Canjáyar
Santa Cruz de Marchena
Instinción
Alhama de Almería
La Rioja
Tahal
Valor
Laroles
Jayar
Bodega M


El Argub

[RESOURCES] > http://fraud.la/marchandage/

EURO-VISION* links : https://etherpad.servus.at/p/eurovision

Case Study #1: Morocco Western Sahara Berm https://etherpad.servus.at/p/wall

Case Study #2: Bou Craa Phosphate Conflict https://etherpad.servus.at/p/boucraa_mine_phosphorous

Case Study #3: Conflict tomatoes https://etherpad.servus.at/p/conflict_tomatoes

GLOSSARY https://etherpad.servus.at/p/glossary_workshop_LCC

*Euro-vision, or the Making of the Automated Gaze is a collaboration between King's College London's Department of Digital Humanities and artist duo FRAUD, brokered and supported by the Cultural Institute at King's in partnership with Somerset House Studios.